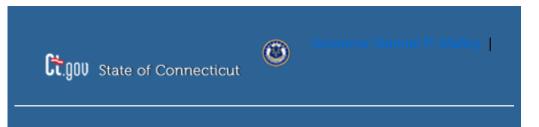
# **Recycling Propane Grill Tanks**







# Department of ENERGY & ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION

NEW! Refillable one-pound propane tanks are now available nationwide.

## **Refuel Your Fun**

Propane-fueled gas grills are being sold at a record pace for outdoor home cooking. Sales have out-paced charcoal, electric, and natural gas combined. Gas grill tanks are only fueled with LP-gas. Tanks are stamped with a manufactured date that indicates the start of its 12-year life span. Many tanks are now older than 12 years and no longer fit for use. Others have valves that no longer fit on newer grills. A new federal requirement based on the National fire Protection Association standard 58 (NFPA 58), effective April 1, 2002, prohibits tanks without an overfill prevention device (OPD) from being filled. However, this federal standard was not accepted by the Connecticut State Legislature. Thus, Connecticut is still under the old version of NFPA 58. This means that you may have your tank refilled even if it does not have an OPD. However, because of liability issues, most marketers and dealers are refusing to refill tanks without an OPD.

Most people are taking their tanks to their local propane dealer or supplier where their old tanks are recovered. Do not expect to receive a "deposit". If reusable, the tanks are then repainted, re-certified and installed with an OPD. If you are an individual looking for a disposal option for a spent tank, refer to marketers and dealers at the end of this fact sheet. If you are an individual, please also observe the following safety precautions:

- Do not throw your tank in the trash.
- Do not attempt to remove the valve from your tank.
- Take empty tanks to your municipal transfer station, if available.
- Save for HHW collection, if tanks are accepted in your program.
- Call one of the many local tank recycling companies listed below.

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If you are a transfer station that collects or transports propane tanks, please read on for more detailed information about how to safely manage and transport this item.

### What Is Propane?

Propane, or liquefied petroleum (LP-gas), a fossil fuel, is one of the nation's most versatile sources of energy and supplies 3 to 4% of our total energy. Propane is an approved, alternate clean fuel listed in the 1990 Clean Air Act as well as the National Energy Policy Act of 1992. Propane can be either a liquid or a gas. At normal atmospheric pressure and temperature, it is a non-toxic, colorless and odorless gas. Under moderate pressure, propane becomes a liquid that vaporizes into a clean-burning gas when released from its storage container. Just like natural gas, an identifying odor is added so it can be readily detected.

#### **Hazards**

The issues surrounding the 20-pound propane tanks used for home grilling have to do with disposal recycling of the cylinders or tanks that are no longer serviceable. All previously used propane tanks have some amount of gas left in them. Because propane is a hazardous material, it must be handled or disposed of properly. Tanks containing fuel under pressure may explode if tank integrity is altered. This may cause severe injury or death. Tanks containing compressed gas may explode in waste-to-energy facilities.

# Handling / Storage and other Management Options

The following measures should be taken when handling spent propane tanks.

- **Do Not Attempt To Remove Valve From Tank**. Special safety equipment is required to prevent explosion. Removal of valves involves costly equipment and extensive training to meet the requirements set out in National Fire Protection Association (NFPA) 58 1-5 (Qualifications of Personnel) and 4-2.2.1 (Emergency Response Procedures).
- Use up all residual gas, for non-refillable (disposable) tanks.
- Do not leave valve open, because escaping gas is a fire hazard as well as a source of air pollution.
- When storing tanks, store outside in an area where they are least likely to suffer from physical damage or tampering (NFPA 58 5-2.1.1). Keep separate from other collected items. Tanks should always be stored in an upright position. Never store tanks on their side or upside down.
- Do Not Put An Obsolete Tank Into a Dumpster or Other Disposal
   Container. It can pose a serious safety concern if the trash truck compacts its
   load, as it could crush and rupture the cylinder, releasing the rest of the
   propane. This could create an explosion hazard.
- Avoid cutting the tank with a torch or cutting wheel. The tank may still contain propane and create a potential fire and explosion hazard.
- Scrap metal yards may take unwanted tanks, but they face the same issues and problems. They are also faced with very high explosion risk and damage costs should one of these tanks get into their system.

# **Transporting Tanks**

- Tanks must be secured on a flat surface or in racks, and in an upright position to minimize movement to each other or the vehicle. Tanks shall be determined to be leak free before loading into vehicle (NFPA 58 6-2.2.6).
- The maximum number of tanks that can be transported without special

licensing or placarding the transporting vehicle is 25 standard grill tanks. NFPA 58 6-2.2.8 states that vehicles transporting more than 1,000 pounds of LP-Gas, including the weight of the tanks, shall be placarded as required by Department of Transportation regulations or state law.

When transporting any more than 25 tanks, the transporting vehicle must be
placarded with the international propane symbol (1075). All placarded vehicles
must be driven by an individual who holds a commercial drivers license with a
hazardous materials (Hazmat) endorsement. All the requirements of NFPA 58,
as well as additional requirements set forth by the Federal Department of
Transportation apply in this case.

#### **More Information**

National Propane Gas Association – www.npga.org National Fire Protection Agency – www.nfpa.org/

#### **Recycling Information**

Check the following list for a company that will accept tanks **or** check the Yellow Page listings under Gas-Propane. Some companies may charge a small fee. While DEEP does not endorse any particular company, the following is a list of Connecticut companies that recycle homeowner propane tanks.

# **Tank Recycling Companies**

**Blue Rhino**, will accept tanks and recycle them at no cost to you. Simply leave your empty tank(s) beside a propane exchange display. To find a Blue Rhino location near you, or call 1-800-258-7466

BANTAM Bantam Fuel 99 Bantam Lake Road (860) 567-9431	GLASTONBURY Beamer Petroleum 210 Commerce Street (860) 659-3515	ORANGE Taylor Rental Center 304 Boston Post Road (203) 795-5251	WATERFORD Amerigas 52 Lower Bartlett Road (860) 848-9277
BRISTOL AmeriGas 651 Middle Street (203) 589-8071	JEWETT CITY Griswold Bottled Gas 91 B Slater Ave. (860) 376-2983	PLAINVILLE The Home Gas Corp. Townline Road (860) 747-9868	
CHESHIRE Hines Hardware 231 Maple Ave. (860) 272-4063	LITCHFIELD AmeriGas Route 202 (203) 567-0601	SOUTH NORWALK Hocon Gas Inc. 33 Rockland Road (203) 853-1500	
COLCHESTER AmeriGas 275 South Main Street (860) 537-5925	MANCHESTER Northeast Tank Disposal 23 Electric Street (860) 649-2755	SOUTH WINDSOR Propane Gas Service 420 John Fitch Blvd. Rt 5 (860) 289-0267	

DANBURY Norbert E. Mitchell Co. 7 Federal Road (203) 744-0600	MILFORD Techair 35 Eastern Steel Road (203) 783-1834	TRUMBULL Rural Gas Company 7176 Main Street (203) 261-3641	
DANBURY Techair 50 Mill Plain Road (203) 792-1834	NEW BRITAIN Techair 251-B Whiting Street (860) 229-1834	UNCASVILLE Suburban Energy Services 262 Gallivan Lane (860) 848-5510	
DANBURY Federal Road Sunoco 7 Federal Road (203) 748-9438	NEW MILFORD Park Lane Sunoco 44 Park Lane Road (860) 354-1585	WINDSOR Suburban Energy Services 90 Macktown Road (860) 298-7950	
DERBY Suburban Energy Services 100 Water Street (203) 734-2503	NORWALK Hocon Propane Gas 33 Rockland Road (203) 853-1500	WATERBURY Schmidt & Serafine's 464 Chase Ave. (203) 754-5186	
EAST HAVEN Garganos Sales and Service 54 Hemingway Ave. (203) 467-5903	ORANGE Orange Town Refuse Center Orange Center Road (203) 795-5128	WATERBURY Hocon Gas Inc. 20 Railroad Hill Street (203) 754-7601	

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